





William B. Ludt

 Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County
900 W. Exposition Blvd
Los Angeles, CA 90007

 (213) 763-3210
 wludt@nhm.org
 wbludt.com

Professional Appointments & Experience

- 2019 – present • Assistant Curator of Ichthyology
Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County
- 2020 – 2022 • Associate Editor
Journal of Natural History
- 2018 – 2019 • Collette Postdoctoral Fellow in Systematic Ichthyology
National Museum of Natural History
Smithsonian Institution
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Education

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| PhD • Louisiana State University
<i>Systematics, Ecology, & Evolution</i> | 2018 |
| MS • University of Texas at Austin
<i>Marine Science</i> | 2011 |
| BS • University of Arizona
<i>Wildlife Conservation & Management</i> | 2009 |
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Research Interests

My research focuses on evolutionary biology, historical biogeography, and ichthyology. More specifically, I am interested in using genomic and morphological approaches to understand the evolutionary history of the world's fishes. My projects range in geographic and taxonomic scope, but rely on museum specimens and the data associated with them. I am interested in finding novel and creative uses for already cataloged museum material, applying new techniques and approaches for obtaining new museum material, and increasing access to the Robert J. Lavenberg fish collection at the Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County. Projects associated with the museum collection include increased specimen digitization by adding high-quality photographs, x-rays, and CT scans of specimens, taking new types of samples such as genome-quality tissue samples and microbiome-quality stomach content samples, and providing important metadata associated with collecting events.

Peer Reviewed Publications

*Designates Undergraduate Author

- Ludt WB**, Corbett EC, Kattawar J, Chakrabarty P, Faircloth BC (2023) A reference genome for Bluegill (Centrarchidae: *Lepomis macrochirus*). *G3: Genes/Genomes/Genetics*, <https://doi.org/10.1093/g3journal/jkad019>
- Ghezelayagh A, Harrington RC, ... **Ludt WB**, Cowman PF, Friedman M, Price SA, Dornburg A, Faircloth BC, Wainwright PC, Near TJ (2022) Morphological expansion of spiny-rayed fishes following the end-Cretaceous. *Nature Ecology & Evolution*, <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41559-022-01801-3>.
- Girard MG, Davis MP, Hui TH, Wedd D, Chakrabarty P, **Ludt WB**, Summers AP, Smith WL (2022) Phylogenetics of archerfishes (Toxotidae) and evolution of the toxotid shooting apparatus. *Integrative Organismal Biology*, <https://doi.org/10.1093/iob/obac013>
- Ludt WB**, Clardy TR (2022) First detection of biofluorescence in a deep-sea anglerfish. *Journal of Fish Biology*, 100(3): 843–846.
- Alda F, **Ludt WB**, Elías DJ, McMahan CD, Chakrabarty P (2021) Comparing ultraconserved elements and exons for phylogenomic analyses of Middle American cichlids: when data agree to disagree. *Genome Biology and Evolution*, 13(8), evab161.
- Ludt WB** (2021) Missing in the middle: A review of equatorially disjunct marine taxa. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 8:660984. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2021.660984>
- Bell KC, Adams BJ, Brown BV, **Ludt WB**, Pauly GB, Shultz AJ, Vendetti JE (2021) Museums are critical infrastructure for studying urban biodiversity. *Bioscience*, 71(5), 433.
- Ludt WB**, Myers CE (2021) Distinguishing between dispersal and vicariance: A novel approach using anti-tropical taxa across the fish Tree of Life. *Journal of Biogeography*, 48(3), 577–589.
- Shultz AJ, Adams BJ, Bell KC, **Ludt WB**, Pauly GB, Vendetti JE (2021) Natural history collections are critical and underutilized resources for contemporary and future studies of urban evolution. *Evolutionary Applications*, 14, 233–247.
- Ludt WB**, Jabado RW, Al Hameli SM, Freeman L*, Teruyama G*, Chakrabarty P, Al Dhaheri SS (2020) Establishing a reference collection and DNA barcoding the coastal fishes of the United Arab Emirates. *Journal of the Ocean Science Foundation*, 35, 54–64.
- Hart PB, Niemiller NM, Burress ED, Armbruster JW, **Ludt WB**, Chakrabarty P (2020) Cave-adapted evolution in the North American Amblyopsid fishes inferred using phylogenomics and geometric morphometrics. *Evolution* 74(5), 936–949.
- Ludt WB**, Rocha LA, Chakrabarty P (2020) The first mitochondrial genomes of sawtail surgeonfishes (Acanthuridae: *Prionurus*). *Mitochondrial DNA Part B* 5(1), 212–213, DOI: 10.1080/23802359.2019.1699465
- Chakrabarty P, **Ludt WB**, Parker S (2019) The Louisiana State University Museum of Natural Science fish collections; An important modern collection of neotropical fishes and DNA. *Boletim Sociedade Brasileira de Ictiologia* 29, 49–52.
- Tea YK, Van Der Wal C, **Ludt WB**, Gill A, Lo N, Ho S (2019) Boomeranging around Australia: Historical biogeography and systematics of the anti-equatorial fish *Microcanthus strigatus* (Teleostei: Microcanthidae). *Molecular Ecology* 28(16), 3371–3785.
- Ludt WB**, Burrige CP, Chakrabarty P (2019) A taxonomic revision of Cheilodactylidae and Latridae (Centrarchiformes: Cirrhitidae) using morphological and genomic characters. *Zootaxa* 4585(1): 121–141.

Peer Reviewed Publications Continued

- Kenaley CP, State A, **Ludt WB**, Chakrabarty P (2019) Comparative functional and phylogenomic analyses of host association in the remora family Echeneidae (Percomporpha: Carangiformes). *Integrative Organismal Biology* 1(1), obz007, <https://doi.org/10.1093/iob/obz007>
- Crandall ED, Riginos C, ... **Ludt WB**, Pandolfi J, Toonen RJ, Gaither MR (2019) The molecular biogeography of the Indo-Pacific: testing hypotheses with multispecies genetic patterns. *Global Ecology & Biogeography* 28(7), 943–960.
- Ludt WB**, Bernal MA, Kenworthy E*, Salas E, Chakrabarty P (2019) Investigating species limits of surgeonfishes from the Eastern Pacific (Acanthuridae: *Prionurus*) using genomic, ecological, and morphological data. *Ecology & Evolution* 9(7), 4001–4012.
- Alda F, Tagliacollo VA, Bernt MJ, Waltz BT, **Ludt WB**, Faircloth BC, Alfaro MA, Albert JS, Chakrabarty P (2019) Resolving deep nodes in an ancient radiation of neotropical fishes in the presence of conflicting signals from incomplete lineage sorting. *Systematic Biology*, 68(4), 573–593.
- Ludt WB**, Morgan L*, Bishop J, Chakrabarty P (2018) A quantitative and statistical biological comparison of three semi-enclosed seas: The Red Sea, the Persian (Arabian) Gulf, and the Gulf of California. *Marine Biodiversity* 48(4), 2119–2124.
- Chakrabarty P, Faircloth BC, Alda F, **Ludt WB**, McMahan CD, Near TJ, ... Alfaro ME (2017) Phylogenomic systematics of Ostariophysan fishes: ultraconserved elements support the surprising non-monophyly of Characiformes. *Systematic Biology*, 66(6), 881–895.
- Ng HH, Tan HH, Lim KKP, **Ludt WB**, Chakrabarty P (2015) Fishes of the eastern Johor Strait. *The Raffles Bulletin of Zoology*, Supplement 31.
- Ludt WB**, Rocha LA, Erdmann MV, Chakrabarty P (2015) Skipping across the tropics: the evolutionary history of sawtail surgeonfishes (Acanthuridae: *Prionurus*). *Molecular Phylogenetics & Evolution* 84, 166–172.
- Derouen VA, **Ludt WB**, Ho H, Chakrabarty P (2015) Examining evolutionary relationships and shifts in depth-preferences in batfishes (Lophiiformes: Ogcocephalidae). *Molecular Phylogenetics & Evolution* 84, 27–33.
- Ludt WB**, Rocha LA (2015) Shifting seas: the impacts of Pleistocene sea-level fluctuations on the evolution of tropical marine taxa. *Journal of Biogeography* 42, 25–38.
- Ludt WB**, Bernal MA, Bowen BW, Rocha LA (2012) Living in the past: phylogeography and population histories of Indo-Pacific wrasses (genus *Halichoeres*) in shallow lagoons versus outer reef slopes. *PLoS One*, 7(6) e38042.

Other Publications

- Ludt WB** (2022) A review of: Miller and Lea's Guide to the Coastal Marine Fishes of California. *Ichthyology & Herpetology*, 110(2), 425–426.
- Thacker CE, **Ludt WB**, Pauly GB (2021) Obituary: Richard Francis Feeney (1954–2021). *Ichthyology & Herpetology*, 109(4), 1085–1089.
- Ludt WB** (2016) A review of: A Field Guide to Coastal Fishes from Alaska to California. *Copeia*, 104(2), 611–612.
- Ludt WB** (2015) A review of: Review of Atlantic and Eastern Pacific Anthiine Fishes (Teleostei: Perciformes: Serranidae), with Descriptions of Two New Genera. *Copeia*, 103(1), 229–230.

Awards & Grants

C0223003 Plastics Past and Present: Understanding historical trends of microplastic consumption in California marine food webs to better inform future marine management (\$357,564) PI: William B. Ludt, Co-PI: Aaron Celestian <i>California Sea Grant</i>	2023 – 2025
DBI 2215184 MRI: Acquisition of a CT Scanner for Research, Digitization, and Education at the NHMLA (\$258,537) PI: William B. Ludt, Co-PI: Joel Martin <i>National Science Foundation</i>	2022 – 2025
DBI 2001443 DIGITIZATION PEN: CryptoVert – Digitizing small-bodied cryptobenthic fishes for the oVertTCN (\$218,489) PI: William B. Ludt <i>National Science Foundation</i>	2020 – 2023
Collette Postdoctoral Fellowship in Systematic Ichthyology (\$54,700) <i>National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution</i>	2018 – 2019
DEB 1701323 DISSERTATION RESEARCH: Phylogenomics and Evolutionary Rates associated with Salinity and Thermal Shifts in Centrarchiformes (\$17,967) <i>National Science Foundation</i>	2017 – 2019
NSF Diversification Rates BAMM Workshop Travel Award (\$600) <i>Oregon State University</i>	2017
SSE Travel Award (\$500) <i>Evolution Meeting, Portland, OR</i>	2017
Outstanding Graduate Student Award <i>LSU Museum of Natural Science</i>	2016
Schultz Fund Recipient (\$3,065) <i>NMNH Smithsonian Institution</i>	2016
Ron & Mary Neal PUF Fellowship (\$11,525) <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2016
Biograds Travel Fund (\$1,100) <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2013 – 2016
Grants in Aid of Research (\$720) <i>Sigma Xi</i>	2015
Lerner-Gray Memorial Fund for Marine Research (\$2,000) <i>American Museum of Natural History</i>	2014
McDaniel Travel Award (\$400) <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2013
Professional Development Award (\$500) <i>University of Texas at Austin</i>	2011
REU Grant, Horn Point Laboratory, University of Maryland <i>National Science Foundation</i>	2008

Select First Author Presentations

- Ludt WB**, Unmack PJ, Clements KD, Sandel M, Hobbs JPA, Bernardi G, Near TJ, Chakrabarty, P. 2023 Resolving the evolutionary relationships of the order Centrarchiformes. Annual ASIH Meeting, Norfolk, VA.
- Ludt WB**, Clements KD, Hobbs JPA, Bernardi G, Unmack PJ, Chakrabarty, P. 2021 Examining the Evolutionary Relationships of the Terapontoidei using Ultraconserved Elements. Annual ASIH Meeting, Phoenix, AZ.
- Ludt WB**, Clements KD, Hobbs JPA, Bernardi G, Unmack PJ, Chakrabarty, P. 2021 Examining the Evolutionary Relationships of the Terapontoidei using Ultraconserved Elements. Annual ASIH Meeting, Phoenix, AZ.
- Ludt WB**, Collette BB, Baldwin C. Osteology of paired and median fins in Hemiramphidae and Exocoetidae with taxonomic comments. 2019 Annual ASIH Meeting, Snowbird, UT.
- Ludt WB**, Bernal MA, Kenworthy E, Salas E, Chakrabarty P. Investigating Species Limits of Surgeonfishes in the Eastern Pacific (Acanthuridae: *Prionurus*). 2018 Annual ASIH Meeting, Rochester, NY.
- Ludt WB**, Burrige CP, Near TJ, Chakrabarty P. Understanding anti-tropical distributions in Centrarchiformes. 2017 ASIH Annual Meeting, Austin, TX & 10th Indo-Pacific Fish Convergence, Tahiti, French Polynesia.
- Ludt WB**, Bernal MA, Salas E, Chakrabarty P. Speciation in the Tropical Eastern Pacific? A case study with *Prionurus* surgeonfishes. 2017 Evolution Meeting, Portland, OR.
- Ludt WB**, Myers CE. What drives anti-tropical distribution across the fish tree of life? 2016 ASIH Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA & 2017 IBS Meeting, Tucson, AZ.
- Ludt WB**, Brown JM, Burrige CP, Chakrabarty P. An investigation of branch lengths using ultraconserved elements. 2016 Evolution Meeting, Austin, TX.
- Ludt WB**, Burrige CP, Chakrabarty P. What, if anything, is a morwong? 2015 Evolution Meeting, Guarujá, Brazil & 2015 Annual ASIH Meeting Reno, NV.
- Ludt WB**, Rocha LA, Erdmann MV, Chakrabarty P. Crossing the tropics: insights from temperately restricted *Prionurus* surgeonfishes. 2014 ASIH Annual Meeting, Chattanooga, TN.
- Ludt WB**, Chakrabarty P, Rocha LA. Living outside the coral triangle: the evolutionary history and biogeography of the genus *Prionurus*. 9th Indo-Pacific Fish Conference, Okinawa, Japan & 2013 ASIH Annual Meeting, Albuquerque, NM.
- Ludt WB**, Bernal MA, Bowen B, Rocha LA. Sea level fluctuations and diversity in two habitats: Comparisons of two lagoon and two seaward reef wrasses (Genus *Halichoeres*). 2011 ASIH Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, MN.
- Ludt WB**, Pierson J, Kimmel D, Roman M. Determining egg development rates of *Acartia tonsa* in the Chesapeake Bay using a DAPI staining technique and its significance (Poster Presentation). 2009 CERF Conference, Portland, OR.

Invited Seminars

CSU Northridge (2023)

Occidental College (2022)

Southeastern Louisiana University (2017)

UC Riverside (2023)

Scripps Institution of Oceanography (2021)

Louisiana State University (2012)

Mentorship/Supervision

Mentor to the following staff, volunteers, undergraduate and graduate students:

Link Morgan (LSU)	Glynn O'Neill (LSU)	Genta Teruyama (LSU)
Erica Kenworthy (LSU)	Chris Crowe (LSU)	Winston Anthony (UT)
Gabe Navar (LSU)	Layne Freeman (LSU)	Caris Han (USC)
Mike Gueveara (NHMLA)	Anna-Lisa Taylor (NHMLA)	Joshua Wheelwright (NHMLA)
Cindy Fajardo (NHMLA)	Roman Ferraro (USC)	Suzie Boyadzhyan (GCC)
Bridget Altman (NHMLA)	Madison Wilson (CSUF)	Carlos Cruz (NHMLA)
Jessica Flores (NHMLA)	Clay Pollock (NHMLA)	

Professional Societies

American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists
Society of Systematic Biologists

Teaching Experience

Organizer & Leader • UCE Workshop for Louisiana Ichthyologists <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2015 & 2016
Instructor • Fish Identification Course <i>Kuwait Institute of Scientific Research</i>	2016
Teaching Assistant • Introductory Biology & Ichthyology <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2013 – 2018
Teaching Assistant • Oceanography <i>University of Texas at Austin</i>	2009 – 2010

Consultancy

Ichthyology Consultant • Middle East Fishes <i>Environmental Agency of Abu Dhabi</i>	2016 & 2018
Ichthyology Consultant • Gulf of Mexico Fishes <i>Field Museum of Natural Science</i>	2016

Outreach & Public Service

'Science of SpongeBob' Nickelodeon scientist	2021
'Science of Slime' Nickelodeon scientist	2020
Multiple Skype a Scientist Events	2020
Panelist • Night of Ideas, A Rx for the seven seas <i>Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County</i>	2020
Main Presenter • Diver's Night <i>Eco Dive Center</i>	2019
Main Presenter & Tour Guide • Night at the Museum Series <i>LSU Museum of Natural Science</i>	2016

Outreach & Public Service Continued

Tour Guide • Louisiana Master Naturalists <i>LSU Museum of Natural Science</i>	2015 – 2016
LSUMNS Exhibitor • Our Finned Friends <i>USS Kidd Veterans Memorial & Museum</i>	2015 – 2016
Graduate Mentor • BIOS Program <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2014
LSUMNS Exhibitor • Ocean Commotion <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2013 – 2018
Judge • Environmentors Science Fair <i>Baton Rouge, LA</i>	2013
UTMSI Representative • 2 nd Annual Coastal Bend Feria Para Apende <i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	2011
Dive Program Volunteer <i>Texas State Aquarium</i>	2010 – 2011
Exhibitor • Explore UT <i>University of Texas at Austin</i>	2010

Professional Service

Storer Committee Chair • ASIH Student Judging Committee <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2023
Ad Hoc Reviewer <i>National Science Foundation</i>	2022 & 2023
Elected member of the ASIH Board of Governors <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2022 – 2026
Member of the Robert K. Johnson Award Committee <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2022 – 2024
Member of the Education and Human Resources Committee <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2021 – Present
Grant Review Panelist <i>National Science Foundation DEB</i>	2021
Member of the Collections Committee <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2019 – Present
Stoye Committee Chair • ASIH Student Judging Committee <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2019
Student Representative • Web Content Committee <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2017 – 2018
Student Representative • Long Range Planning & Policy Committee <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2017 – 2018
Chair • Committee on Graduate Student Participation <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2016

Professional Service Continued

President • Biograds <i>Louisiana State University</i>	2014 – 2015
Committee Member • Graduate Student Book Raffle <i>American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists</i>	2014
Seminar Coordinator <i>LSU Museum of Natural Science</i>	2013 – 2014

Manuscript Reviews for the Following Peer Reviewed Journals:

Conservation Genetics, Copeia, Coral Reefs, Diversity, Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution, Heredity, Journal of Biogeography, Journal of Fish Biology, Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom, Marine & Freshwater Research, Mitochondrial DNA Part B: Resources, Molecular Ecology, Molecular Phylogenetics & Evolution, PLoS One, Proceedings of the Royal Society B, Systematic Biology, Zookeys, Zootaxa

International Scientific Expeditions

Mexico Community science and collecting expedition to the Gulf of California.	2023
St. Helena Island Collecting expedition examining connectivity and endemics in south Atlantic.	2023
Mexico Community science and collecting expedition to the Revillagigedos.	2022
Costa Rica Freshwater collecting trip on the Atlantic slope	2019
Curacao Targeted collection of lionfishes and gobies with scuba and sub dives	2019
Tahiti, French Polynesia General market collecting of South Pacific fishes	2017
United Arab Emirates General trawling collections in coastal areas	2016
Brazil General collecting on the Amazon & Tapajós Rivers	2015
Panama Targeted collecting trip for marine reef fishes in the offshore Pacific islands	2015
Kuwait & United Arab Emirates General collecting in the Arabian Gulf	2015
Kuwait General collecting in the Arabian Gulf in collaboration with KISR	2014
Costa Rica Collected marine and freshwater fishes in Guanacaste	2014
Japan Market sampling Tsukiji – at the world’s largest fish market	2013

International Scientific Expeditions Continued

Singapore

2012

Three-week survey of Palau Ubin and the Johore Straits

Gulf of Mexico

2012 – 2014

Three research cruises collecting benthic fishes

Gulf of California

2007 – 2008

Five research expeditions to the northern Gulf of California